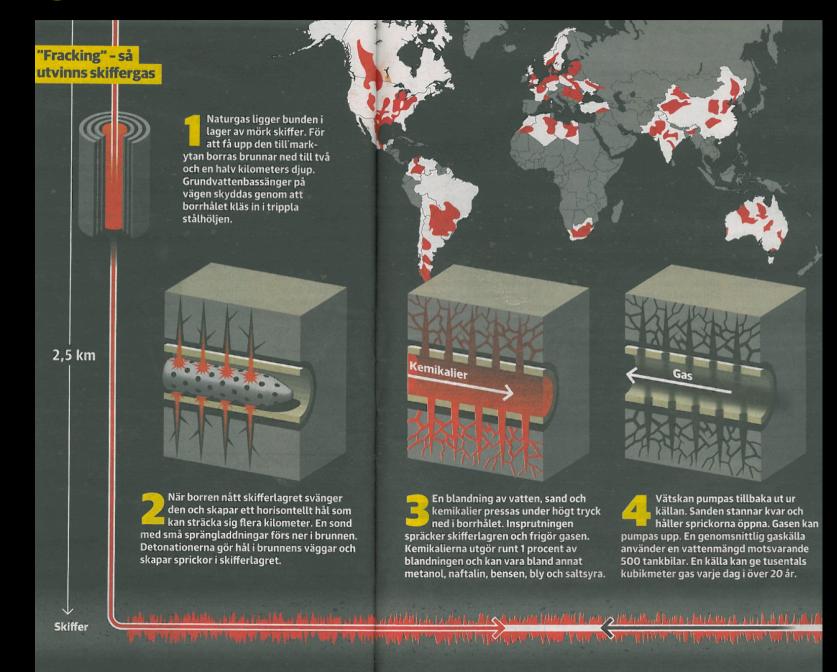
Carbon dioxide capture and sequestration



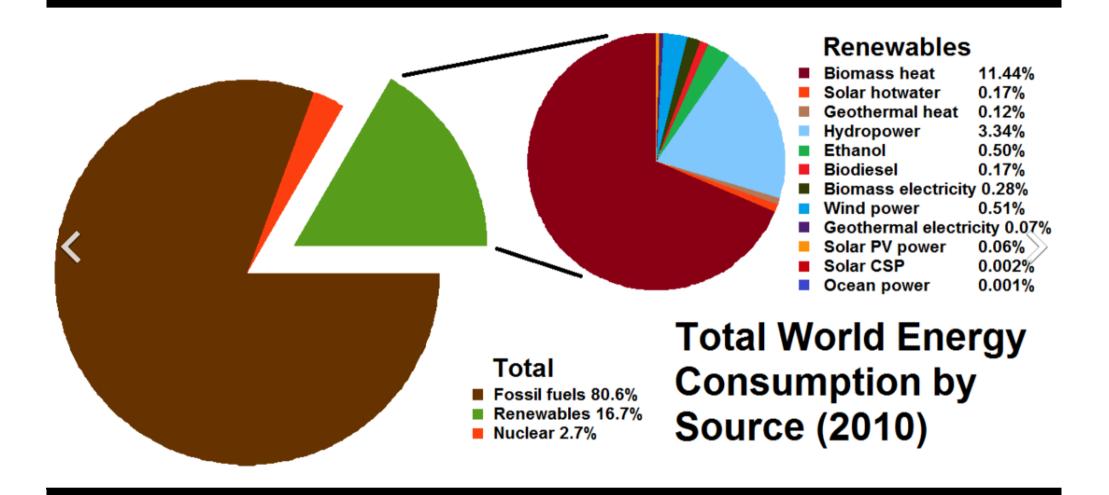
CO₂ can be separated when burning fossil fuels and stored underground.

CO₂ SEQUESTRATION Most options being explored involve geologic disposal Terrestrial sequestration Capture at power stations Geologic disposal Chemical conversion coal beds oil recovery Deep saline formation SOURCE: Department of Energy

Fracking



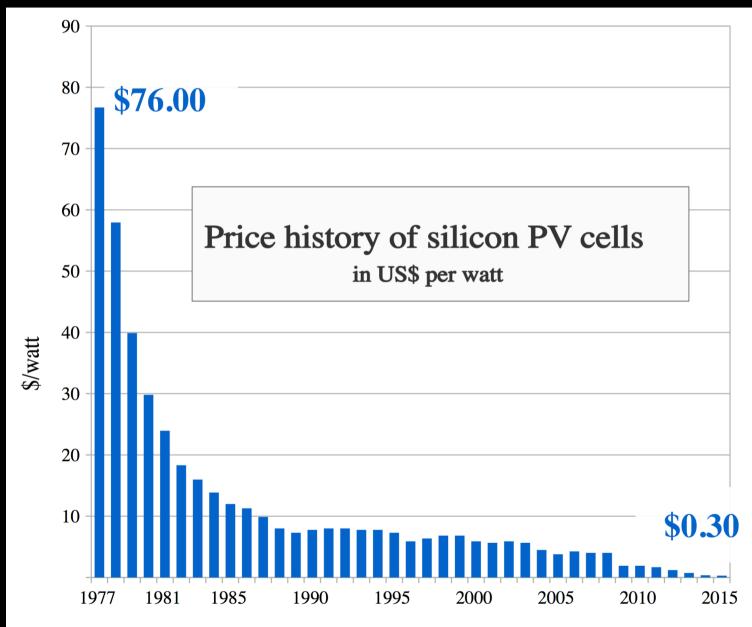
Renewables



Solar cells (photovoltaics)



Solar cells (photovoltaics)



Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance & pv.energytrend.com

CSP – Concentrating solar power plants

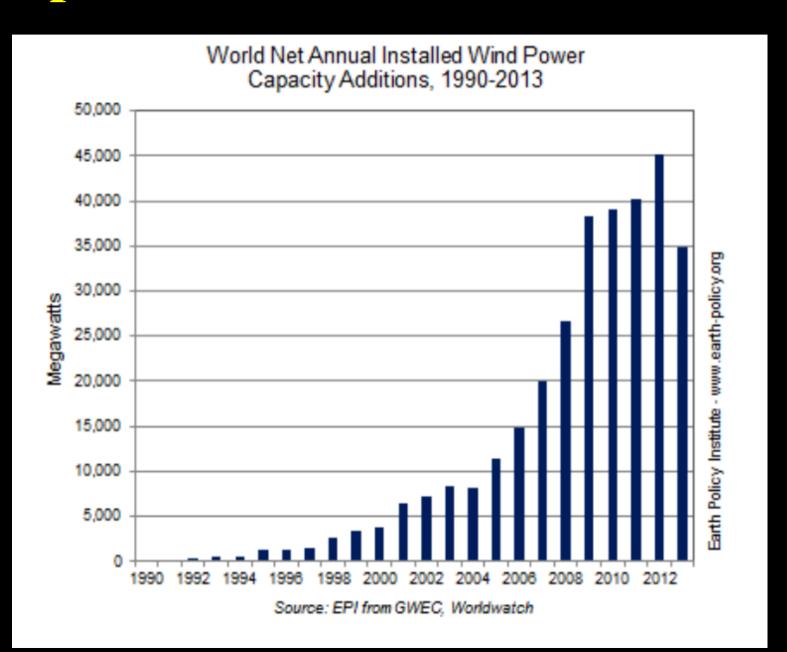
Investing (\$2-3 billion) into an 18 km² solar farm.

20,000 units producing 25 kW each to yield 500 MW of power.

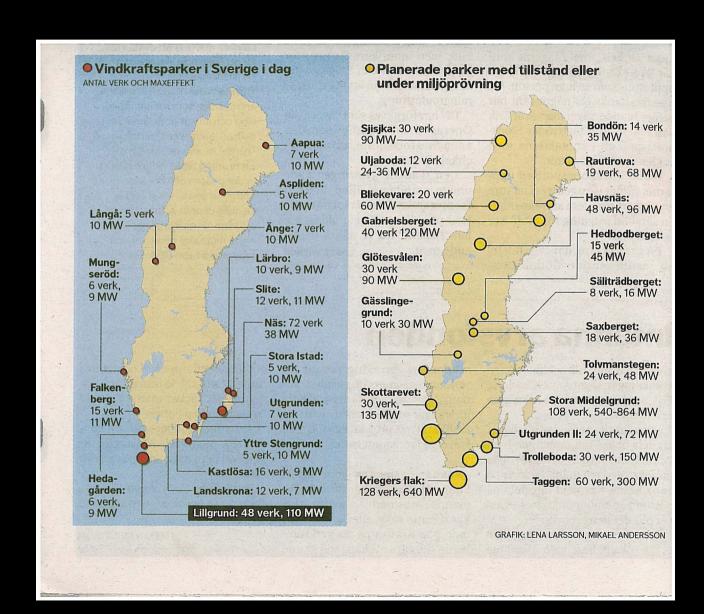




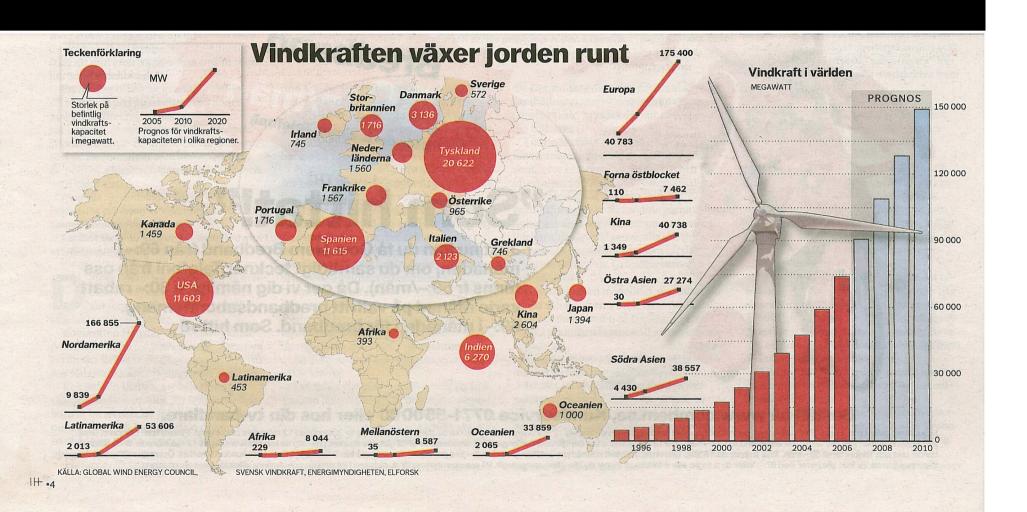
Wind power installation



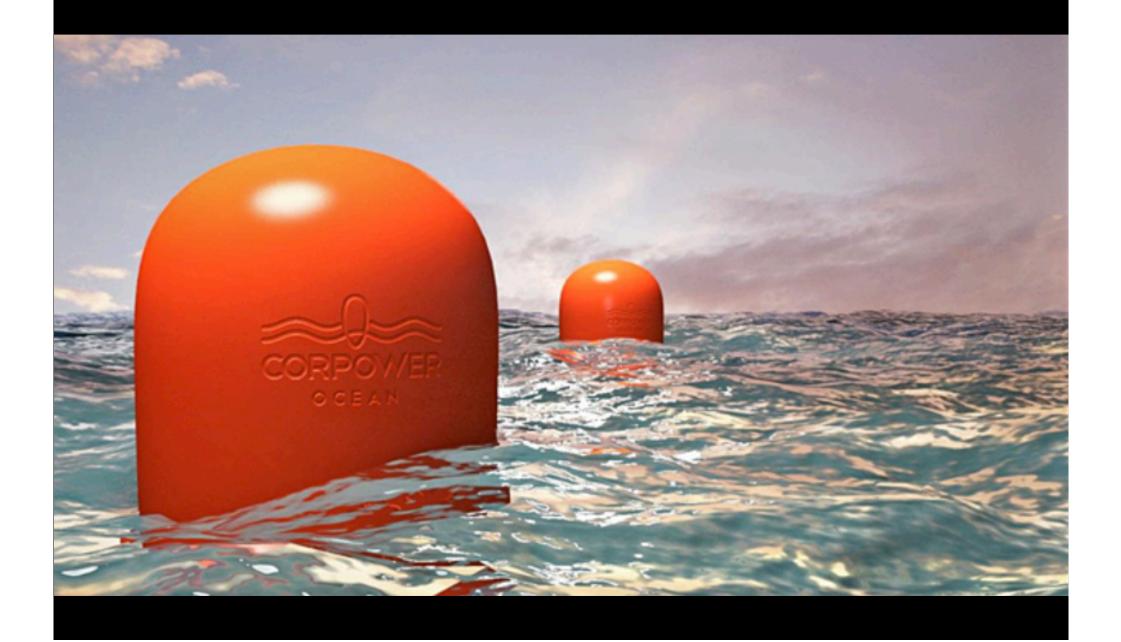
Wind power, Sweden



Wind power, globally



Wave energy



Hydro power



Biofuel

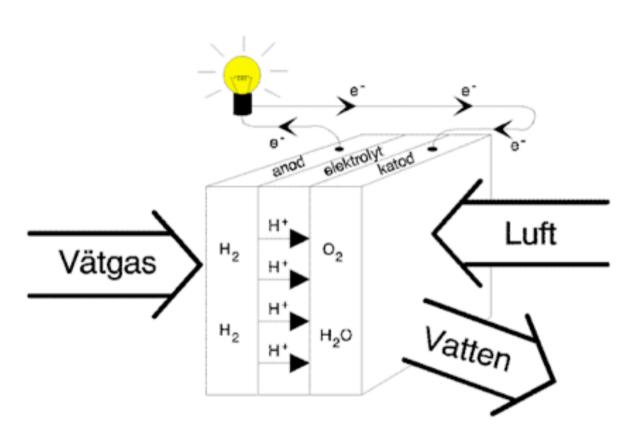


Geothermal energy



BRÄNSLECELLEN

The fuel cell - no energy source!



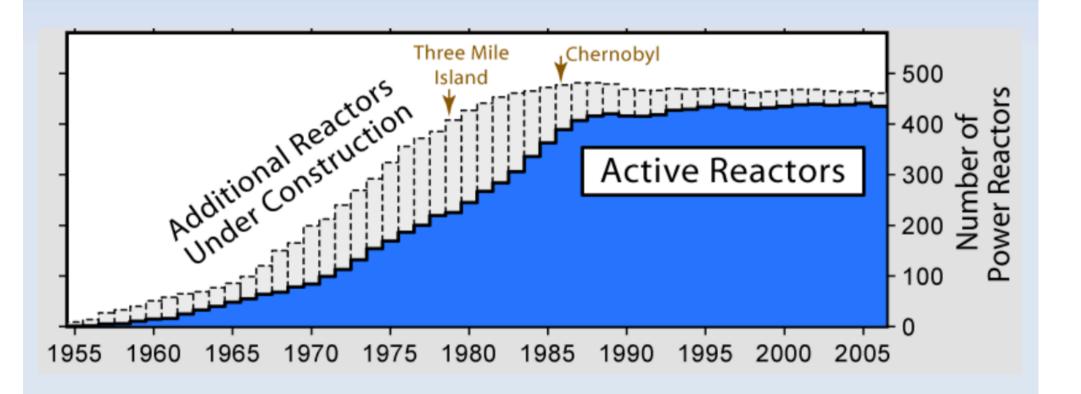
Anodreaktion: $2H_2 \Rightarrow 4H^+ + 4e^-$

Katodreaktion: $O_2 + 4H^+ + 4e^- \Rightarrow 2H_2O$

Totalreaktion: $2H_2 + O_2 \Rightarrow 2H_2O$

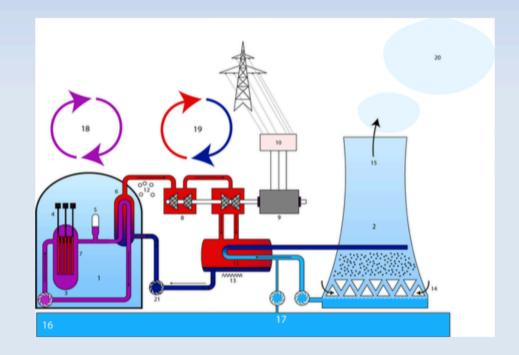
Kärnkraft idag

- 2007: 14% av världens elektricitet kommer från kärnkraft.
- 439 reaktorer i 31 länder.



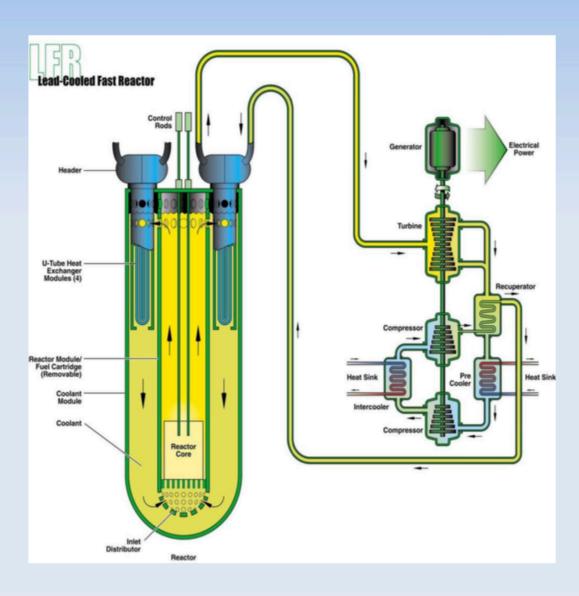
Reaktorer idag

- 265 (60%) är tryckvattenreaktorer (PWR)
- 94 (21%) är kokvattenreaktorer (BWR)
- Typisk reaktor:
 - Termisk
 - Öppen bränslecykel
 - Dåligt utnyttjande av uranet.
 - Verkningsgrad ca 33%



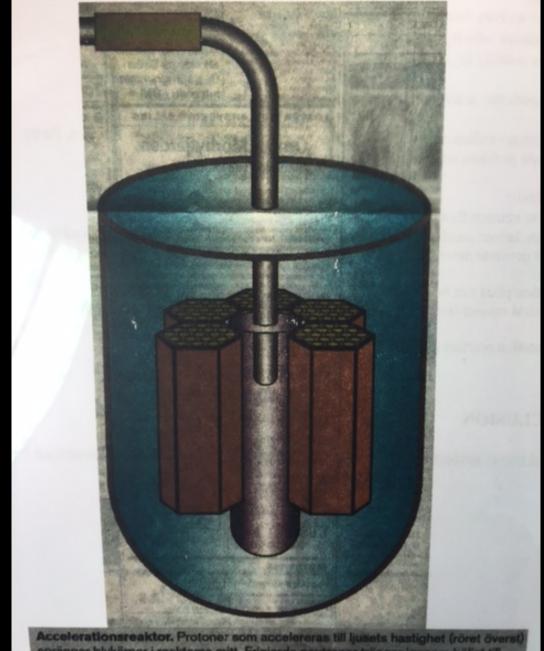
Blykyld snabb reaktor

Lead-cooled Fast Reactor (LFR)



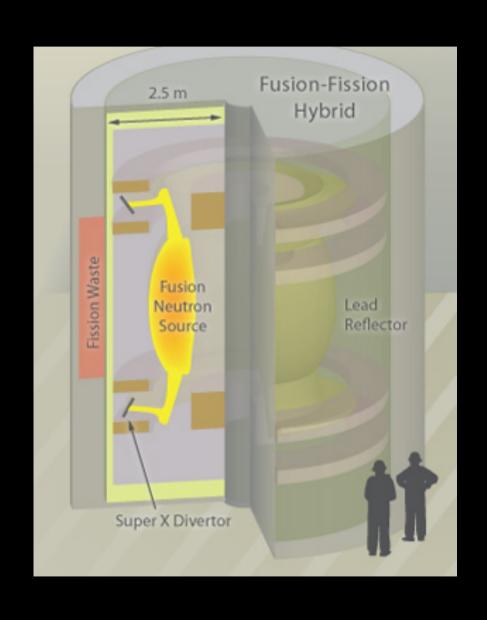
- Bly- eller bly/vismutkyld
- Snabbt neutronspektrum
- Sluten bränslecykel
- Uttemperatur på 550
 °C, kan eventuellt
 höjas till dryga 800
- Moduler på 300-400
 MW eller större system på 1200 MW

Transmutation



Accelerationsreaktor. Protoner som accelereras till ljusets hastighet (röret överst) spränger blykärnor i reaktoms mitt. Frigjorda neutroner tränger igenom höljet till bränsleknippen runtomkring (rött) och klyver americium och plutonium (gult). Frigjort värme fortplantas genom smält bly (blått) till värmeväxlare utanför. Reaktionen avstannar i samma ögonblick acceleratom stänge av.

Fusion – fission hybrid



The energy options are few!

Table 1.1: The energy sources. "X" indicates a problem.

ENERGY SOURCE	Supply	Environment /risks	Greenhouse effect	Area	Cost	Availa- bility
Solar power		·		X	X	X
Wind power		X		X	X	X
Wave power				X	X	X
Hydropower	X	X				
Biopower		X		X	X	
Geothermal power	X					
Coal	X	X	X			
Oil	X	X	X			
Fossil gas	X	X	X			
Nuclear power (trad.)	X	X				
Transmutation	X	X			X	
Breeder reactor		X			X	
Fusion		X(?)			X(?)	